

Human Rights in Myanmar

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Meetings with the European Parliament about Myanmar concerns

September 27

The Union Minister for the Ministry of Human Rights of NUG, U Aung Myo Min, held a series of meetings on the Myanmar issue with the Vice President of the European Parliament, Ms. Heidi Hautala, parliament representatives, and parliament members on 25 and 26 September.



The Union Minister met with the Vice President of the European Parliament and members, Parliament

representative Mr. Vincze Loran't, and parliament members on 25th September. During the meeting, they discussed the humanitarian situation in Myanmar, the deteriorating situation of the terrorist military council, blocking assistance for flights to the military council, and finding a way to support humanitarian aid across the border.



The Union Minister also met separately with the Vice Chairman of the Human Rights Committee of the European Parliament,

Mr. Bernard Guetta, and the European Union Special Representative for Human Rights, Mr. Eamon Gilmore, on 26, September. The Union Minister emphasized the efforts made by the National Unity Government with regard to international issues as well as matters relating to human rights, administration, the judiciary, and diplomatic aspects. In the meeting with the Vice-Chairman of the Committee, they exchanged views on the effectiveness of the resolutions adopted by the European Parliament on Myanmar and on what could be done about the Union Special Representative for Human Rights. They also discussed the conditions of access to humanitarian aid

related to Myanmar's Spring Revolution, reviews on human rights and labor rights, and the UN and ASEAN's efforts to implement Myanmar's political affairs.



Dear people,

Whether or not he was violated in his own human rights. Whether or if there are human rights violations around you, effective action is required. To seek justice, you can file a complaint with the Ministry of Human Rights of the National Unity Government - NUG - MOHR. When making a complaint, it is

- important to have accurate and valid information, so when sending a complaint –
- Who/which organization commits it?
 - Who/what are the perpetrators?
 - Where did it happen?
 - When did it occur?
 - What crime did you commit?
 - What kind of offense did you commit?

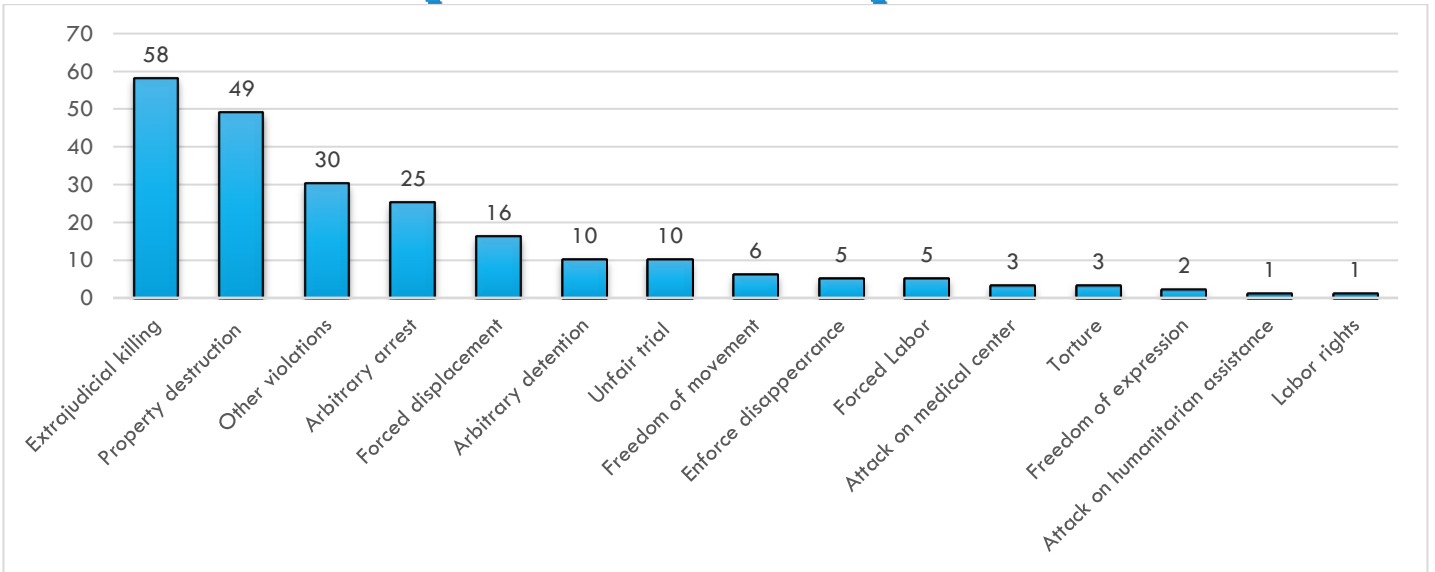
It is necessary to have as much information as possible.

MOHR will organize the complaint records in an orderly manner and will do its best to achieve justice. The complaint was sent via the Ministry of Human Rights - MOHR's Facebook page. Or you may send a complaint to the email address

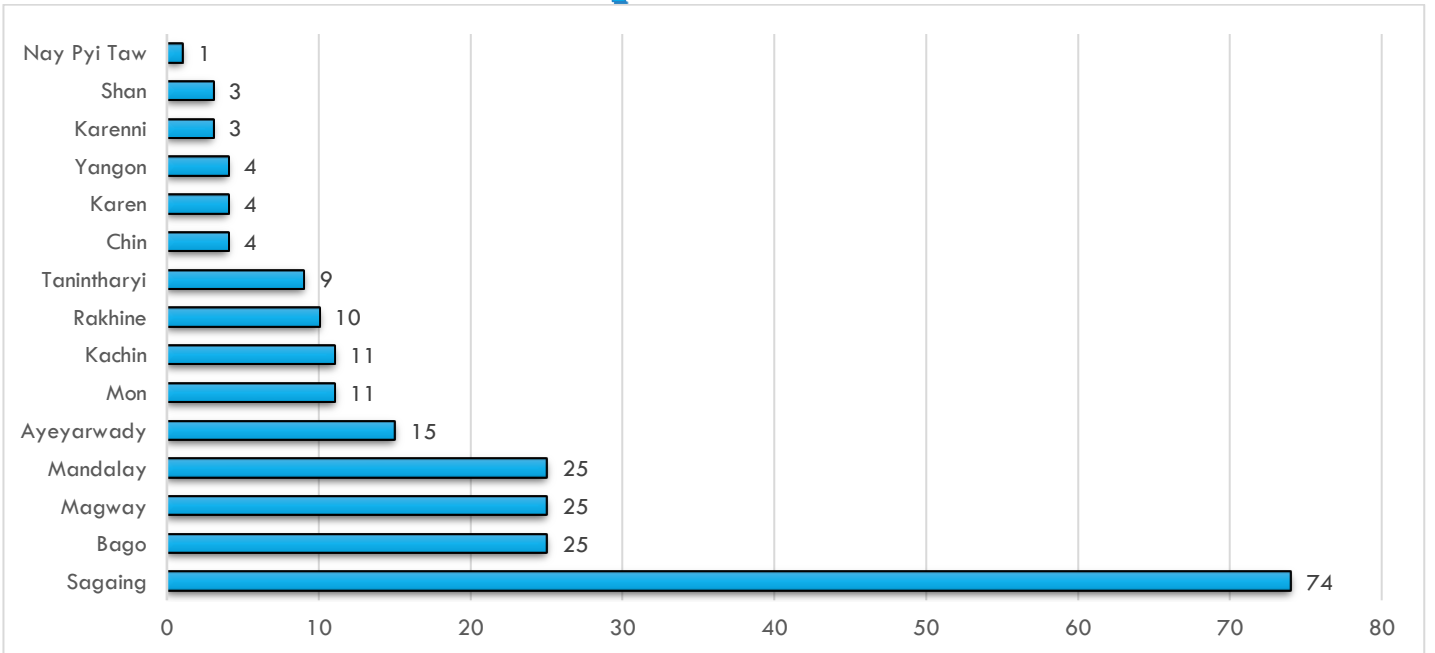
report@mohr.nugmyanmar.org.



documentation of human rights violations between 15 September and 30 September



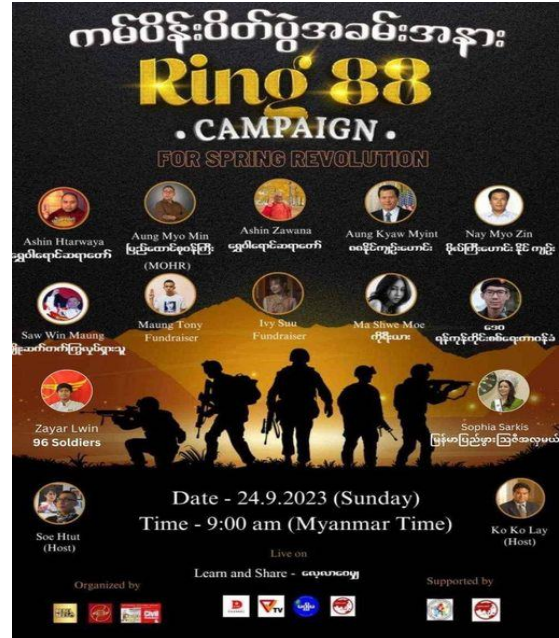
Human rights violations committed by the terrorist military council in states and regions from September 15 to September 30



The Union Minister participates in the Spring Revolution Ring 88 Campaign

September 27

The Union Minister of the Ministry of Human Rights of NUG, U Aung Myo Min, participated in the closing ceremony of the Spring Revolution Ring 88 Campaign on 24th September, which aims to support the revolutionary forces, those involved in various ways in the spring revolution, and the internally displaced persons, or IDPs. The campaign was led under the title "Everyone must take part in the victory", and the funds raised over 1,700 million kyats were donated to the People's Defense Forces (PDF), Local People Defense Forces (LPDF), Urban Guerrilla (UG), Civil servants involved in civil disobedience movements (CDM), and IDPs.



Civic involvement in the Myanmar situation considers at the UN-related meeting

September 23



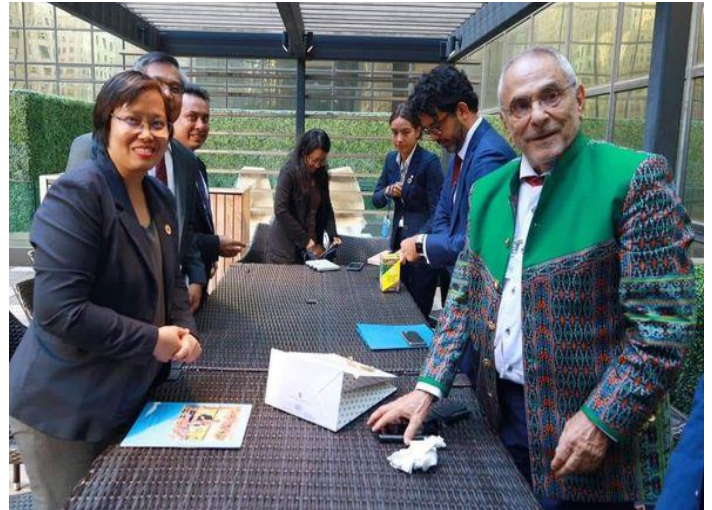
The Deputy Minister for the Ministry of Human Rights of NUG, U Aung Kyaw Moe, attended the related meeting at the United Nations General Assembly jointly organized by the IOC, IDB, and UNDP to promote the role of civil society organizations. At the meeting, the Deputy Minister discussed matters related to the Myanmar issues. The UN Deputy Secretary-General and IDB Bank executives attended the meeting, and they exchanged views on the need to support Myanmar's democracy, including the Rohingya issue.

Timorese President and NUG ministers discuss Myanmar issue at UN

September 22 – 23



The East Timor President Jose Ramos-Horta, who is in New York City for the United States of America to attend the 78th United Nations General Assembly, met separately with NUG cabinet ministers to discuss the Myanmar issue. The meeting was attended by the Union Minister for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of NUG, Daw Zin Mar Aung; the Union Minister for the Ministry of Health and Education of NUG, Dr. Zaw Wai Soe; the Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, U Moe Zaw Oo; the Deputy Minister for Human Rights, U Aung Kyaw Moe; and Ambassador U Kyaw Moe Tun. They discussed the ongoing process of working with Timor and the issue of obtaining international support. Timorese President Jose



Ramos-Horta also mentioned Myanmar in his speech at the United Nations General Assembly and urged the international community to assist the Myanmar people. The NUG cabinet ministers that arrived for the UN conference also met with some former presidents, including the Chairman of The Elders, a group of former world leaders. During the discussion, they discussed the continuation of Ambassador U Kyaw Moe Tun, the current UN Representative assigned by NUG to represent the country, as well as the upcoming UN Qualification Committee meeting.

US Department of State promises to continue taking action against the Myanmar military

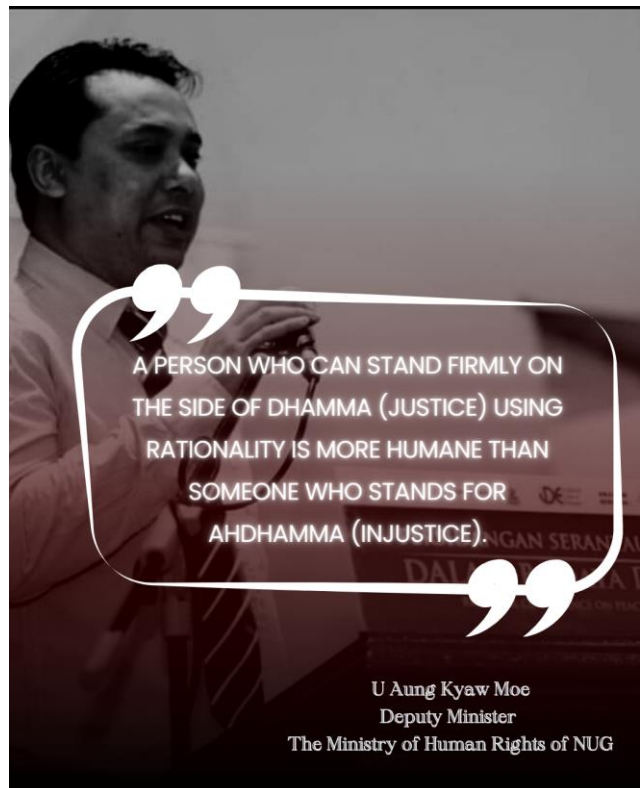
September 13

During the meeting with the cabinet members of the National Unity Government-NUG, US Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Daniel Joseph Kritenbrink promised that the US will continue to take action against the terrorist atrocities committed by the Myanmar military group.

As a related meeting of the 78th United Nations General Assembly, the US Assistant Secretary of State promised during the meeting with the Union Minister for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of NUG, Daw Zin Mar Aung, the Union Minister for the Ministry of Communications, Information and Technology of NUG, U Htin Lin Aung, Deputy Ministers for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of NUG, U Moe Zaw Oo, Deputy Minister for the Ministry of Human Rights of NUG, U Aung Kyaw Moe and Myanmar Permanent representative to the UN, Ambassador U Kyaw Moe Tun.

The U.S. Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs tweeted in response to what was said at the meeting: "During the 78th United Nations General Assembly #UNGA78, delegates reaffirmed the unwavering commitment of the United States to promote accountability for the brutality of the Myanmar military regime."

During the UN General Assembly on 13th In September, the Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Ms. Melissa A. Brown, testified in front of the Human Rights Commission that "the worsening situation in Burma represents a serious human rights crisis and, increasingly, a threat to regional stability. The administration remains deeply committed to resolving the crisis in Burma—to return the country to a path toward an inclusive federal democracy, one that respects human rights".



Deputy Minister and IDEA discuss the potential of the assistance to enhance federal democracy

September 22



The Deputy Minister for the Ministry of Human Rights of NUG, U Aung Kyaw Moe,

met with the Secretary-General of the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA), Kevin Casas Zamora. They discussed receiving assistance in the process of establishing an inclusive federal democracy in Myanmar as well as collaborating with the National Unity Government (NUG). Separately, the Deputy Minister met with US Congresswoman Iihan Abdullahi Omar to discuss ongoing support for Myanmar's democracy, Rohingya, and minority issues, as well as human rights and humanitarian assistance.

“The victims were killed after being interrogated, not during the attack”

During the patrols in the villages at the western part of Sagaing Township in Sagaing Region from 15 to 20 September, the terrorist military group and the police brutally killed four civilians as well as four members of the People's Defense Forces.

The patrols were launched jointly by the terrorist military group's 33-Division and the No-13 Police Regiment, which had roughly 100 members of soldiers. In addition to taking hostages and killing of them, they also forcibly seized public property, sealed expropriations of private property, and destroyed a People's Defense Forces weapons manufacturing garage.

More than 10,000 locals from 11 villages including Nyaunggone, Thalonphyu, Kywelu, Daungma, Sinmyay, Maubin, Thegyi, and

Mau (Lay), are fleeing to avoid the terrorist military group that is patrolling around the villages and carrying out killing and robberies.

The terrorist military group entered the villages by patrolling in the western part of Ngarhtetgyi pagoda in the west of the Sagaing Township starting on 16 September. There are approximately 100 soldiers. They took 17 hostages from the Linthiri tea shop at the Ngarhtetgyi pagoda.

After being arrested, they were taken to Thalon Phyu village. After arriving at the village, they interrogated the 17 hostages and placed them in the Shwe Bontha Monastery. Among the hostages, a 20-year-old villager from Thalon Phyu village named Aung Thu Tun was killed on that day.

Moreover, at the nearby Naukchaykyun monastery, which is not far from Shwe Bontha monastery, Chitti from Paukhlakyun and the one from Linyin were both murdered. The terrorist military group set up camp in the Shwe Bontha monastery on September 16.

The houses were sealed expropriations as a reason for PDFs support owned by Ko Moe Thae from Kywe Lu village and hello mobile store owner from Sagaing Township who has a parent' house in Kywe Lu village and U Than's house. The terrorist military force used knives to cut the pillars of Ko Chitthu's house, which was situated next to those houses, and ropes to pull it down.

On the evening of the 17th, they contacted Aung Thu Tun's wife, whom they had murdered the previous day. They ordered the Aung Thu Tun's wife to come she desired to see her husband's body. When his wife arrived, they assaulted her and interrogated her. She replied that part of the PDF forced ran to Tagyi village because she was afraid.

Around 5:00 am, on September 18, they marched a column to Tagyi village. Aung Naing, who was 38 years old, and SanPhe, who was 28 years old, were killed there. The factory warehouse was put on fire. They marched to patrol in Tagyi on September 18 and returned to their camp near Shwe Bontha Monastery in Thalon Phyu Village.

At around 4:15 a.m. on September 19, they came out with 2 luxury automobiles and a light truck. They arrived at Daung Ma Village at around 4:30 a.m. They entered Koni Thant's tea shop around 4:45 am, and arrested Beluwa and another person who were there.

After a full day of inspection, they placed Be Luwa and an unidentified person in the automobile with the intention of killing them at 3 o'clock in the evening. However, an unidentified person managed to flee. When they got close to the Daungma Cemetery, they executed Beluwa on the field.

Ko Be Luwa was killed not during the attack, but after being interrogated. On the 19th September, they set up camped at Daungma village and they set fire about 7 times with heavy weapons nearby, including close to Maubin Konethanlay, Maubin's East and West Villages, and Sinmyay. They kept fires going all day long using heavy weapons. On September 20, at around 3:15 in the morning, the terrorist military group withdrew from Daung Ma village after being shelled with guns.

Their column retreated from there, and all forces left today. This is until the September 20. 3 houses were expropriated and shut off. 1 house was destroyed. Only the houses of Kywelu village included a total of four houses. More than 10 houses affiliated with shops were burnt down. They have been carrying 20 pieces of rice and furniture from the village by car all day. According to what we've heard, they also carried other properties like refrigerators. We are aware that they carry jade since we produce jade beads on the west part of our area.

- Nway OO May (Leader of People's Administration Force, Sagaing Township)

Interview with the People's Administration Force leader from Sagaing Township regarding the deaths of four members of the People's Defense Forces and four civilians from 11 villages in the western part of Sagaing Township during the series of patrols by the terrorist military force and police force from September 15 to 20



Figures as a result of a military coup

4,131

A total of 4,131 pro-democracy activists and civilians were killed during the Spring Revolution, which developed opposition to the February 1, 2021, military coup.

24,858

From the time of the terrorist military coup until September 29, 2023, a total of 24,858 political activists and citizens were detained, with 19,268 still being held. Of these, 7,396 have been sentenced to prison for various arbitrary offenses by courts under the Military Council.

153-43

Up to, 153 persons were executed by the military council for their involvement in the Spring Revolution against the military coup. Among those sentenced to death by taking the law into one's own hands for their participation in the Spring Revolution. 43 were sentenced to death by taking the law into one's own hands, while 110 are still detained in prisons across the country.

1,443 (Sagaing - 832)

From the time of the coup to 29 September, 2023, 1,433 people have been killed after being arrested and detained by the terrorist military group across the country. To September 29, 2032, there will be 324 in 2021, 649 in 2022, and 470 in 2023. After being arrested and detained, Sagaing had the most number of

killings in the region, with 832 individuals killed.

Nabu-Ai CDM - Military Group

Ko Thein Swe Oo @ Gatone was a staff member of the Nabui Village Agriculture Department's non-violent movement in Myingyan Township, Mandalay Region. On September 24, Ko Thein Swe Oo and his father, U Hla Pe, were arrested by 25 PyuSawhti forces (a terrorist group). The dead bodies were found on September 25 after being arrested by the terrorist military group.

86,000

In more than two and a half years since the terrorist military group seized power, 86,134 buildings, including public houses and religious buildings, have been set on fire in at least 110 townships. As a result, the highest amount of devastation in 2022 was greater than 64%. At least 55,707 of them were damaged by fire in one year.

Sagaing 62,294 - 72%

Since the coup d'état, the terrorist military group has continuously committed arson attacks throughout the country. Only in Sagaing Region have 62,294 houses and religious buildings been destroyed. This amount represents more than 72% of the nation's total incineration.

Reference AAPP, ISP Myanmar